The combination of resources, improved transportation, and technological breakthroughs all contributed to the —

F Era of Good Feelings
G adoption of the gold standard
H Industrial Revolution
J formation of agricultural cooperatives

1 What factor was most important in growing cotton in the 1800s?
A Slave labor
B Foreign investment
C Dry summers
D Improved transportation

3 One result of British regulations such as the Sugar and Stamp Acts was America’s resentment of —
A foreign alliances
B locally appointed governing bodies
C taxation without representation
D government control of speech

4 The reason that the Mayflower colonists signed the Mayflower Compact in 1620 was to —
F agree to share colonial lands
G form a social contract for self-government
H appoint a governor for their colony
J regulate the activities of local Native Americans

6 The Proclamation of 1763 stated that colonists could not settle beyond which of the following geographical features?
A Mississippi River
B Great Plains
C Appalachian Mountains
D Rocky Mountains

5 One reason freedom of the press was included in the Bill of Rights was the important role newspapers played in —
A alerting the British troops about the colonists’ activities
B publishing battle plans and detailed maps
C spreading information and helping unify the colonies
D spreading Loyalist propaganda

8 In 1787 many of the delegates to the Constitutional Convention opposed ratification of the U.S. Constitution because of its failure to —
F include a bill of rights
G reduce states’ rights
H eliminate slavery
J establish a foreign-trade policy

7 Anti-Federalists had many of their concerns about the U.S. Constitution satisfied through the approval of the —
F Bill of Rights
G electoral college
H Three-Fifths Compromise
J Treaty of Paris

10 Alexander Hamilton promoted what type of economic system for the United States?
A Free enterprise
B Agricultural
C Command
D Mercantilist

9 Which of the following would provide the best primary source material about the works of Abraham Lincoln?
F A biography of Lincoln
G An interview with a descendant of Lincoln
H A collection of speeches written by Lincoln
J A historical analysis of the Lincoln–Douglas debates
11 One result of *Dred Scott v. Sandford* (1857) was
- [F] a resumption of the international slave trade
- [G] greater tension between slave states and free states
- [H] the creation of separate-but-equal public facilities for whites and blacks
- [J] the end of Reconstruction in the South

12 The first three words of the U.S. Constitution, “We the people,” express the idea that people hold---
- [F] final authority in government
- [G] power to elect judges to the U.S. Supreme Court
- [H] authority to break laws established for the common good
- [J] power to elect the president directly

13 The Union general who accepted the surrender of Robert E. Lee’s Confederate army at Appomattox Court House was —
- [F] Ambrose Burnside
- [G] George McClellan
- [H] Ulysses S. Grant
- [J] William T. Sherman

14 Which of the following is an example of exercising the right to free speech?
- [F] Lying in a court case to protect a friend
- [G] Protesting a government policy
- [H] Falsely accusing someone of a crime
- [J] Threatening to hurt someone

15 During the 1700s and 1800s, European migration to North America resulted in Native Americans experiencing —
- A. an extensive loss of land
- B. an improved standard of living
- C. an increase in population
- D. a loss of interest in religious activities

16 The only tribe in the list that did NOT use plants and natural fibers for their clothing were the ___.
- [A] Inuit
- [B] Iroquois
- [C] Kwakiutl
- [D] Pueblo
- [E] Sioux

17 The _______ hunted buffalo and used all of its parts.
- [A] Inuit
- [B] Iroquois
- [C] Kwakiutl
- [D] Pueblo
- [E] Sioux

18 The _______ lived in the Pacific Northwest.
- [A] Inuit
- [B] Iroquois
- [C] Kwakiutl
- [D] Pueblo
- [E] Sioux

19 The ____ lived in homes made of stone or brick.
- [A] Inuit
- [B] Iroquois
- [C] Kwakiutl
- [D] Pueblo
- [E] Sioux

20 The ______ are often called Eskimos.
- [A] Inuit
- [B] Iroquois
- [C] Kwakiutl
- [D] Pueblo
- [E] Sioux
<table>
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| 21 The _____ brought European diseases. | [A] Spanish  
[B] French  
[C] English  
[D] Portuguese |
| 22 The _______ liked to make their clothing out of animal fur and feathers. | [A] Inuit  
[B] Iroquois  
[C] Kwakiutl  
[D] Pueblo  
[E] Sioux |
| 23 The _______ fished clams, waterfowl, & salmon. | [A] Inuit  
[B] Sioux  
[C] Iroquois  
[D] Kwakiutl  
[E] Pueblo |
| 24 The _______ lived in longhouses. | [A] Inuit  
[B] Iroquois  
[C] Kwakiutl  
[D] Pueblo  
[E] Sioux |
| 25 The _______ lived in houses made of buffalo hides called tepes. | [A] Inuit  
[B] Iroquois  
[C] Kwakiutl  
[D] Pueblo  
[E] Sioux |
| 26 The _______ established settlements & claimed ownership of the land. | [A] Spanish  
[B] French  
[C] English  
[D] Portuguese |
| 27 The first colonial legislature, called the _______ was started in the Virginia colony. | [A] House of Parliament  
[B] representation  
[C] House of Correspondence  
[D] House of Burgesses |
| 28 The Sons of Liberty protested the tax on tea with an action called: | [A] French and Indian War  
[B] Committees of Correspondence  
[C] Boston Tea Party  
[D] Declaration of Independence |
| 29 Parliament ______ the Stamp act when it heard that nine colonies sent representatives to the Stamp Act Congress. | [A] increased  
[B] slowed down  
[C] repealed  
[D] inflated |
| 30 The fighting between the colonists and the British army that took place in the towns of Lexington and _______ marked the beginning of the Revolutionary War. | [A] Washington  
[B] Concord  
[C] Plymouth Rock  
[D] New York City |
31 Colonist who supported the actions of the British government were known as Tories, or _______.

[A] Bad Boys  
[B] Minutemen  
[C] Patriots  
[D] Loyalists

32 After the French and Indian War, _______ became a British colony.

[A] Georgia  
[B] Virginia  
[C] Alabama  
[D] French Canada

33 American colonists were asked to cover the cost of the French and Indian War by paying _______.

[A] taxes  
[B] the Loyalist  
[C] for water  
[D] for housing

34 Another word for “tax”.

[A] tariff  
[B] fee  
[C] boycott  
[D] buyout

35 The British _____ made laws for all British people.

[A] committees  
[B] commander  
[C] people  
[D] Parliament

36 Many colonists protested the Stamp Act with a _______ of British goods.

[A] buyout  
[B] boycott  
[C] recall  
[D] sale out

37 The Virginia Company established the House of Burgesses in 1619, which —

A was the first government to have a president  
B established the doctrine of separation of powers  
C had the power to veto acts of Parliament  
D was the first representative legislature in the English colonies

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